

niggardly [NIG-erd-lee]

[adjective,adverb]

MEANING:

1. (adj.) miserly, stingy or petty when spending
2. (adv.) like a niggard

emanate [EM-uh-neyt]

[intransitive verb,transitive verb]

MEANING:

1. (tr.v.) to give out or emit
2. (intr.v.) to flow out, issue as from a source or origin

churl [churl]

[noun]

MEANING:

1. a boorish, ill-bred or rude person
2. ceorl
3. a rustic or peasant

nullify [NUHL-uh'-fahy]

[transitive verb]

MEANING:

1. to render inoperative or void
2. to make futile or ineffective

derivation [der-uh'-VEY-shuh'n]

[noun]

MEANING:

1. the act or process of showing that a statement is logically entailed by a set of theories
2. originating at or descendant from
3. the historical origin and development of a word

